The Scottish English Alphabetic Code

sounds	simple code	Complex code	grapheme	es, or spelling	alternatives, w	hich are code	for the sound	s
/s/	s snake 🏼	- ss glass	- ce palace	- se house 😂	c (e i y)	sc scissors	- st - castle	ps 🚰 pseudonym
/a/	a apple							
/t/	t tent	-tt letter	- ed skipped					
/i/	i insect	- y 🔬 🛣 cymbals						
/p/	pan of	- pp puppet						
/n/	n net	- nn bonnet	kn who	gn gnome	- ne engine			
/k/	k kit	cat	- ck duck	chameleon	qu bouquet	que plaque	-ch loch	
/e/	e egg	- ea head	-ai said 🔊					
/h/	h hat	who?						
/r/	r rat	-rr arrow	wr write	rhinoceros _				
/m/	map	- mm	- me	- mb thumb	- mn II columns			
/d/	dig 🚮	- dd puddle	-ed model rained					
/g/	girl 🌋 _	- 99 🌋 _ juggle	gu ₋ guitar 🎸	gh ghost	- gue 🏼 🎒 catalogue			
/ <mark>0</mark> /	•		qu a qualify	alt 词				
/u/		- ou touch 🎘 😽		- ough thor <mark>ough</mark> far	e Entrance			
/l/	l ladder	- ll 🜔						
/ul/	-le kettle	pencil	- al hospital	- el camel				
/ʃ/	f feathers	_cliff 🖾	ph // photograph_	- gh laugh 🏶 _				
/b/	b bat	- bb rabbit	building					
/j/ /y/	jug	- ge 🚳 _cabbage	g (e i y) 🗽 giraffe	- dge fridge				
	yawn							
/ai/	ai first <mark>ai</mark> d	- ay tray	a table	sund <mark>ae</mark> 🐰	a-e cakes			
			eight 🏾 🍞	- aigh str <mark>aigh</mark> t				
/w/	web	- u penguin 🎜	1	wh wheel				

sounds	simple code	Complex code	grapheme	es, or spelling	alternatives, w	vhich are code	for the sound	ls
/oa/	oa 😥	ow 🛠	- oe ob <mark>oe</mark>	о 🐔 40-40	o-e	- ough dough	eau Asian plateau	
/igh/	- igh	-ie	i 🗊	- y	i-e bike	eider duck	eye	
/ <mark>ee</mark> /	eel	ea eat	e 🎉	e-e	-ey key	- ie	- i ne sardines	
	- y sunny 🏙	- ey monkey 🌋	- ie movie					
/z/	z zebra	- zz jazz	- s fries	- se cheese	- ze breeze 🍂			
/ng/	- ng 🔊	- n jungle		/ngk/	- nk 🖌	- nc uncle		
/v/	v violin Ø	-ve dove						
short /oo/	-oo book	- oul 🐝	- u push 🗳					
long /oo/	balloon	-ue 😿	u-e flute	-ew crew	- ui fr <mark>ui</mark> t	-ou soup 🌌	- o move	- ough through
/ks/	- x fox	- ks books	-cks 🔮 🍒 ducks	- kes cakes		/gz/	- x exam	- gs pegs
/ch/	ch chairs	- tch 🧖		/chu/	- ture picture			
/sh/	sheep	ch chef	- ti station	- ci magician	- ssi admission			
unvoiced	th thistle		voiced /th/	th there				
/kw/	qu queen 🐝 ou 🦽							
/ <mark>ou</mark> /	ou ouch	owl	- ough M					
/ <mark>o</mark> i/	oi 🥵	oy toy						This chart is not definitive. You may dis-
/yoo/	- ue	u nicorn	u-e tube	ew new	eu pn <mark>eu</mark> matic			cover further code
/zh/	- si television	- s treasure	- z 🚑 azure	g 🐞 courgette	- ge collage			By Debbie Hepplewhite